

1 Why have some developed countries tried to restrict the spread of nuclear energy?

- A) Production of nuclear energy needs very large amount of raw material
- B) There are certain economic disadvantages in setting up nuclear power plants and using nuclear energy in place of conventional energy
- C) The supply of the uranium is very limited
- D) The cost of uranium which is used as a fuel in generating electricity is quite low
- E) Fears that the technology could be used for military purposes

Doğru Cevap : E

2 Which of these energy technologies could involve recycling?

- A) Tidal
- B) Solar
- C) Biofuels
- D) Wind
- E) HEP

Doğru Cevap : C

3 Which of the following is one of the activities involved in quaternary sector?

- A) Retail
- B) Food Processing
- C) Assembling
- D) Mining
- E) Financial Management

Doğru Cevap : E

- 4
- * Low reserves
 - * Some Air Pollution
 - * Danger of Spills and Explosions

Which of the following energy sources has all of the disadvantages given above?

- A) Nuclear Energy
- B) Oil
- C) Biofuel
- D) Fuelwood
- E) Coal

Doğru Cevap : B

5 If there is a high risk of earthquakes and active volcanoes in a region, which of the following energy sources is more certain to be found in that region?

- A) Nuclear energy
- B) Solar energy
- C) Wind power
- D) Tide energy
- E) Geothermal

Doğru Cevap : E

6 On the basis of energy consumption sources, Norway, Sweden, Colombia and Brazil;

- I. Hydraulic
- II. Nuclear
- III. Oil

Which of the energy sources do they have in common in terms of using the most?

- A) I and II
- B) Only II
- C) II and III
- D) Only I
- E) Only III

Doğru Cevap : D

7 What is the name of the landform which forms when river, overflows its banks during flood and drops coarser materials first?

- A) Delta
- B) Meander
- C) Slip off Slope
- D) Levee
- E) Floodplain

Doğru Cevap : D

8 When the ground can not absorb the rainfall, and it does not evaporate, the water flows over the surface into lakes and rivers as.....

- A) baseflow
- B) troughflow
- C) under groundwater flow
- D) transpiration
- E) run-off

Doğru Cevap : E

9 What term is used to define the feature which separates two different drainage basin?

- A) Mouth
- B) Boundary Point
- C) Watershed
- D) Confluence
- E) Source

Doğru Cevap : C

10 What type of water is recycled by industrial plants?

- A) Blue water
- B) Brown water
- C) White water
- D) Grey water
- E) Green water

Doğru Cevap : D

11 What percentage of the global water store is held in oceans?

- A) 90.5 %
- B) 77.5 %
- C) 97.5 %
- D) 85.5 %
- E) 95.5 %

Doğru Cevap : C

12 Which of the following countries is with the lowest access to clean water?

- A) Nigeria
- B) Algeria
- C) Egypt
- D) Ethiopia
- E) Sudan

Doğru Cevap : D

13 The highest overall oceanic productivity occurs in regions.

- A) Tropical
- B) Equatorial
- C) Polar
- D) Temperate
- E) Coral reef

Doğru Cevap : D

14 Similar types of vegetation and animal are distribute along the western coasts of Africa and eastern coasts of America.

What is the main reason of this distribution?

- A) Being in the same hemisphere
- B) Similar topographies
- C) Similar climate properties
- D) Surrounded by the oceans
- E) Plate tectonics

Doğru Cevap : E

15 _____ is the interconnectedness of plants, animals and microorganisms with each other and their environment.

Fill in the blank with the correct term.

- A) Ecosystem
- B) Ecology
- C) Climate regions
- D) Biome
- E) Biosphere

Doğru Cevap : A

16 “This biome is associated with a distinctive climate of winter rain and summer drought. The typical plants have adjusted to cope with the drought conditions. The characteristic vegetation is a mixture of small trees, low scrub and grassland.”

Which biome is described above?

- A) Highland
- B) Mediterranean
- C) Savanna
- D) Hot deserts
- E) Temperate grassland

Doğru Cevap : B

17 During the “cold war” which two superpowers were in conflict with each other?

- A) Russia and USA
- B) Russia and the UK
- C) USSR and USA
- D) UK and USA
- E) USSR and the UK

Doğru Cevap : C

18 Which group of countries represents former colonies of the British Empire?

- A) Egypt, Chad, Pakistan
- B) Botswana, Morocco, Israel
- C) Uganda, United Arab Emirates, Albania
- D) India, Turkey, Afghanistan
- E) Malaysia, Ghana, India

Doğru Cevap : E

19 Which of the following is not a reason for the USA's productivity in farming?

- A) Research
- B) Chemicals
- C) Good farmland
- D) Large workforce
- E) Large mechanised farms

Doğru Cevap : D

20 The following statements are about the Native Americans.

Which of the following is not correct?

- A) Today there are about 2.5 million Native Americans living in North America.
- B) When the Europeans first arrived, they were deeply impressed by the Native Americans and their way of life.
- C) Today they are living a happy and content life in reservations.
- D) Native Americans arrived in North America between 12 000 and 40 000 years ago.
- E) When the Europeans first arrived, the Native Americans had to fight with new diseases such as smallpox.

Doğru Cevap : C

- 21 * Less traffic congestion
* A pleasanter environment with more open space
* Less pollution
* Closeness to the main roads and motorways allows for quicker and easier customer access

Which part of the city has the attractions listed above?

- A) Urban Fringe
B) CBD
C) Outer Suburb
D) Inner City
E) Inner Suburb

Doğru Cevap : A

- 22 **Poor quality informal housing in cities such as Sao Paulo and Rio de Janeiro is called:**

- A) Barriada
B) Bustee
C) Favela
D) Bidonville
E) Squatter Settlement

Doğru Cevap : C

- 23 Nicosia has a pattern of streets which dates back to many years before and the roads cannot cope with the increasing demands by an increasing number of cars.

Which of the following solution is NOT one of the best way for reducing the congestion caused by increasing number of drivers and cars?

- A) Increasing the number of police to reduce traffic congestion in a controlled way
B) Invest in public transport across the city
C) Traffic calming measures can be taken such as speed ramps and rumble strips
D) Creating pedestrianised zones which are traffic-free or allow only limited access to delivery vehicles and public transport
E) Implementing a scheme to reduce the number of vehicles entering and exiting the city at peak rush hour times

Doğru Cevap : A

24 Which of the following has the highest percentage of population living in shanty towns?

- A) Mexico City
- B) Caracas, Venezuela
- C) Koolgata, India
- D) Nairobi, Kenya
- E) Lima, Peru

Doğru Cevap : D

25 Which of the following features is NOT one of the signs of desertification?

- A) Deposition of fine materials such as silt and sand in an area of surface water
- B) Reduction in areal extent of surface water
- C) Salinisation of soil
- D) Declining groundwater table
- E) Unnaturally high rates of soil erosion

Doğru Cevap : A

26 Which of the following is one of the hard engineering methods of managing desertification?

- A) Water - spreading weirs
- B) Planting trees for reducing soil erosion
- C) Changing farming
- D) Maintaining permanent plant cover
- E) Educating people

Doğru Cevap : A

27 Which of the following is the most important reason that causes deforestation in rainforests?

- A) Agroforestry
- B) Selective Logging
- C) Nomadic Herding
- D) Cash Cropping
- E) Subsistence Farming

Doğru Cevap : D

- 28 Some areas in the world are more affected by various environmental problems and such areas are called fragile areas. Areas experiencing this type of vulnerability due to drought are becoming increasingly widespread.

According to this, which of the following areas can be given as an example to the areas where the mentioned fragility is seen prominently?

- A) Amazon basin and its surroundings in South America
- B) Coastal regions in the north of Asia
- C) Sahel region in Africa
- D) Eastern European plains
- E) Coastal region of eastern North America

Doğru Cevap : C

- 29 **The longest (in terms of length) topographic feature on Earth's surface forms the**

- A) Himalayas
- B) Sahara Desert
- C) Marianas Trench
- D) San Andreas Fault Line
- E) Oceanic Ridge

Doğru Cevap : E

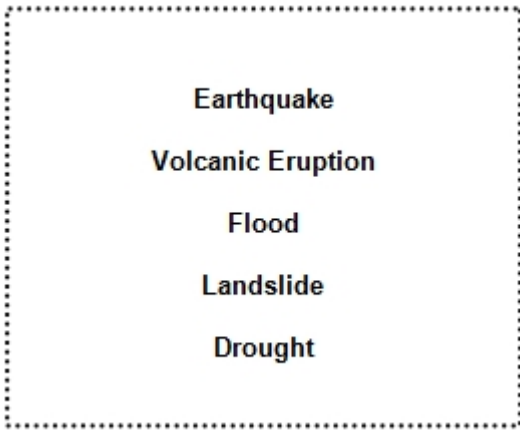
- 30 The type of plate boundary where plates move apart, resulting in upwelling of material from the mantle to create new seafloor, is a plate boundary.

Fill in the blanks.

- A) Subductive
- B) Conservative
- C) Destructive
- D) Collision
- E) Constructive

Doğru Cevap : E

31

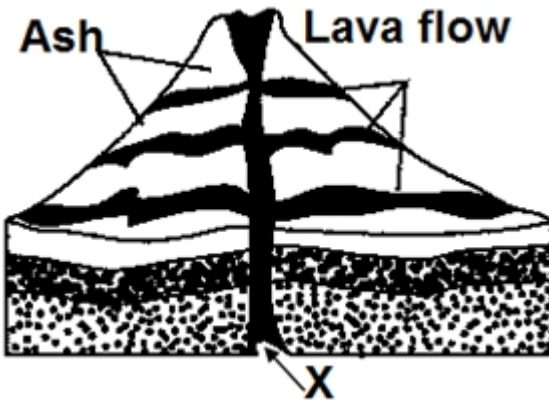


How many of the hazards given above can be classified as geological hazards?

- A) 3
- B) 5
- C) 2
- D) 1
- E) 4

Doğru Cevap : A

32



What feature will form if X beneath the volcano empties and collapses?

- A) Dyke
- B) Batholith
- C) Cone
- D) Sill
- E) Caldera

Doğru Cevap : E

33 The following statements are about volcanic eruptions.

Which of the following is not correct?

- A) After volcanic eruptions the land around the volcano becomes very fertile.
- B) Volcanic eruptions and earthquakes have similar distribution.
- C) Sulphur, carbon dioxide and cyanide are emitted into the atmosphere during an eruption.
- D) Ash may be thrown into the air during a violent eruption, carried in the wind and therefore it can affect a large area.
- E) Lava flow is the most dangerous and destructive result of a volcanic eruption.

Doğru Cevap : E

34 In which of the following natural disasters is the early warning system not as widespread and developed as others?

- A) Extreme frosts
- B) Drought
- C) Earthquake
- D) Volcanic activity
- E) Tropical storm

Doğru Cevap : C

35 Which of these organisations is responsible for the promotion of free trade?

- A) IMF
- B) OPEC
- C) World Bank
- D) WTO
- E) WHO

Doğru Cevap : D

36 What is GDP?

- A) It is the monetary value of all the finished goods and services produced within a country's borders in a specific time period
- B) It is the value of all goods and services produced by nationals whether in the country or not
- C) It is the total value of invisible exports divided by its total population
- D) It is the total domestic and foreign output claimed by residents of a country
- E) It is the total value of goods and services divided by its total population

Doğru Cevap : A

37 What do we call when a foreign company invests in a country?

- A) Outward investment
- B) Economic investment
- C) Inward investment
- D) Fair trade
- E) Trade balance

Doğru Cevap : A

38 Which of the followings is not one of the things that a population pyramid indicates?

- A) Average age of the population
- B) Active age population
- C) Literacy rate
- D) Life expectancy
- E) Birth rate

Doğru Cevap : C

39 What is the name of the coastal landform shown below?



- A) Cave
- B) Spit
- C) Stump
- D) Stack
- E) Arch

Doğru Cevap : E

40 Which one of the following type of erosion causes the force of the waves to remove rocks?

- A) Hydraulic action
- B) Abrasion
- C) Corrosion
- D) Attrition
- E) Corrasion

Doğru Cevap : A

41 Under the influence of various factors, especially geological structure, various coastal types emerge on the sea and ocean coasts.

Accordingly, which of the following is the coastal type seen on the coasts of the Adriatic Sea?

- A) Coast with harbour
- B) Reef coast
- C) Estuarine shores
- D) Dalmatian type coast
- E) Ria type coasts

Doğru Cevap : D

42 Coastal hard engineering involves building some type of sea defence, usually from rocks and concrete to prevent coastal erosion. But hard engineering as a whole has several disadvantages.

Which of the following is not one of the costal hard engineering disadvantages?

- A) Defence structures cannot keep pace with rising sea levels
- B) It needs highly qualified labour force which is very expensive
- C) Structures can spoil the natural beauty of a coastline
- D) Most structures are expensive to build and maintain
- E) Effective defence in one place can have serious consequences for a nearby stretch of coastline

Doğru Cevap : B

43 Stones are eroded by water in different ways according to their properties such as the hardness of the minerals in them and the arrangement of the minerals.

Accordingly, what is the name given to the small cavities formed on the stones as a result of the dissolution and erosion of their soft parts by water?

- A) Badlands
- B) Yardang
- C) Hamada
- D) Tafoni
- E) Loess

Doğru Cevap : D

- 44 - Coral
- Gneiss
- Diamond

Which of the following rock types are included in the above rocks according to their formation characteristics?

- A) external igneous rocks
B) organic sedimentary rocks
C) chemical sedimentary rocks
D) metamorphic rocks
E) internal igneous rocks

Doğru Cevap : D

- 45 **In which of the following areas are extrusive igneous rocks more common?**

- A) lake floors
B) volcanic fields
C) coastal areas
D) river valleys
E) plains

Doğru Cevap : D

- 46 The landsurface is constantly changing as a result of endogenic and exogenic processes.

Which of the following is an exogenic process?

- A) Epeirogenesis
B) Denudation
C) Morphotectonics
D) Orogenesis
E) Igneous activity

Doğru Cevap : B

- 47 is the most basic form of agriculture where the produce is consumed entirely or mainly by the family who work the land or the livestock.

- A) Arable farming
B) Shifting cultivation
C) Commercial farming
D) Subsistence farming
E) Pastoral farming

Doğru Cevap : D

48 Which of the following is one of the living elements that make up an ecosystem?

- A) Bacteria
- B) Heat
- C) Protein
- D) Rainfall
- E) Carbohydrates

Doğru Cevap : A

49 Which of the following is not one of the matter cycles in the ecosystem?

- A) Iron
- B) Oxygen
- C) Carbon
- D) Sulphur
- E) Phosphorus

Doğru Cevap : A

50 The Fujita scale is used to measure the strength of

- A) Tornadoes
- B) Tropical storms
- C) Hurricanes
- D) Tsunami
- E) Floods

Doğru Cevap : A

51 Present-day Africa, Australia, and South America experienced extensive glaciation during the epoch.

- A) Paleozoic
- B) Holocene
- C) Eocene
- D) Pleistocene
- E) Miocene

Doğru Cevap : A

52 Which one of the following is NOT a principal region of Earth?

- A) Crust
- B) Outer core
- C) Inner core
- D) Mantle
- E) Nebula

Doğru Cevap : E

53 Which of the following is a form of glacial accumulation?

- A) Hanging valley
- B) Horn
- C) Moraine
- D) Cirque
- E) Arêtes

Doğru Cevap : C

54 The available data show that the Pleistocene experienced climate characteristics quite different from today. During this period, there were four major glacial periods and four interglacial periods.

Accordingly, regarding the period in question;

- I. In the interglacial periods, the glaciers melted and the level of the oceans and seas rose by a few meters compared to their present levels.
- II. In the last period of the ice age, the Würm, the high parts of many mountains such as the Rocky Mountains, Alps, Zagros and Himalayas were covered with glaciers.
- III. Turkey has been affected by the events experienced during the glacial periods and today glacial shapes are encountered in the mountains higher than 1000 metres.

Which of these statements is correct?

- A) I and II
- B) Only I
- C) Only III
- D) II and III
- E) Only II

Doğru Cevap : A

55 While describing the shapes he/she sees around him/her, a person who states that shapes such as moraine deposits and sandur plain are commonly found may be located in which of the following countries?

- A) Yemen
- B) Sweden
- C) Tunisia
- D) Egypt
- E) Morocco

Doğru Cevap : B

56 Fransız İhtilali sonrasında demokratik yönetimler yaygınlaşmıştır.

Bu durum aşağıdakilerden hangisinin göstergesidir?

- A) Yeni ekonomik görüşlerin ortaya çıktığının
- B) Egemenliğin halka dayandırıldığının
- C) Mutlak krallıkların tamamen ortadan kalktığının
- D) Devletler arasındaki sorunların son bulduğunun
- E) Sınıf farklılıklarının derinleştiğinin

Doğru Cevap : B

57 Atatürk'ün ölümü sırasında aşağıdaki siyasetçilerden hangisi Türkiye Cumhuriyeti'nde başvekillik (başbakanlık) görevindeydi?

- A) Kazım Karabekir
- B) İsmet İnönü
- C) Fethi Okyar
- D) Celal Bayar
- E) Fevzi Çakmak

Doğru Cevap : D

58 18. yüzyılda Aydınlanma Çağı ile birlikte Avrupa'da kültür seviyesi yükseldi. Ulusal egemenlik, insan hakları, demokrasi gibi kavramlar düşünce hayatına girdi. Geçmişin düşünce kalıpları değişti. Amerikan Bağımsızlık Savaşı ve Fransız İhtilali gibi olayların çıkmasına neden oldu.

Bu bilgilere göre, 18. yüzyılda Osmanlı Devleti'nde, Avrupadakine benzer şekilde Aydınlanma Çağı'nın yaşanmamış olması aşağıdakilerden hangisini göstermez?

- A) İnsan hakları bilincinin gelişmediğini
- B) Demokratik gelişmelerin olmadığını
- C) Geleneksel düşünce sisteminin bütünüyle terk edilmediğini
- D) Avrupa ile olan ilişkilerde dostluk sürecine girdiğini
- E) Rejimi değiştirmeye yönelik halk hareketlerinin olmadığını

Doğru Cevap : D

59 İlk Çağ ve Orta Çağ'daki Türkler ile Çin arasındaki mücadelelerin ana nedenlerinden biri olarak aşağıdakilerden hangisi belirtilebilir?

- A) Veraset sistemi
- B) Otlakların paylaşılabilmesi
- C) İpek Yoluna hakim olma düşüncesi
- D) Dış tahrikler
- E) Dinsel anlaşmazlıklar

Doğru Cevap : C

60 Hz. Muhammed devrinde Müslümanlar ile Mekkeliler arasında yapılan ilk savaş aşağıdakilerden hangisinde doğru verilmiştir?

- A) Bedir
- B) Hayber
- C) Mute
- D) Uhud
- E) Hendek

Doğru Cevap : A

61 Kıbrıs adasına bir dönem egemen olan Lüzinyanlılar ile ilgili aşağıdaki bilgilerden hangisinin doğru olduğu söylenebilir?

- A) Kıbrıs'ta bir Latin Kilisesi kuruldu
- B) Mağusa başkent yapıldı
- C) Guy de Lüsignan'ın ölümüyle birlikte devlet yıkıldı
- D) Adadaki feodal yapıyı kaldırıldı
- E) Sanatçı ve tüccarlar adadan sınır dışı edildi

Doğru Cevap : A

62 Rumların silahlı çetesi olan EOKA'ya karşı Kıbrıs Türklerinin kendini korumak ve ENOSİS'e karşı mücadele etmek için kurulan ilk direniş örgütü aşağıdakilerden hangisidir?

- A) 9 Eylül Cephesi
- B) Volkan
- C) Bayraktar
- D) Kara Çete
- E) Türk Mukavemet Birliği

Doğru Cevap : B

63 İlk Çağ'da Kıbrıs adasında bulunan mezarların birisinde ilk defa bir insana ait kabartma bulunmuştur.

İnsan kabartması bulunan yer aşağıdakilerden hangisidir?

- A) Kition
- B) Nitovikla
- C) Kalavasos
- D) Karmi Paleolana Nekropol
- E) Vrysi

Doğru Cevap : D

64 Kıbrıs Cumhuriyeti'nde her topluma kendi Cemaat Meclislerini oluşturma hakkı verilmişti.

Cemaat Meclisi ile ilgili aşağıda verilen bilgilerden hangisi doğru değildir?

- A) Belediye işlerinin yürütülmesine katkı sağladı
- B) Din, eğitim ve kültür işlerinden sorumluydu
- C) Temsilciler Meclisi'nin kendi toplumuna ait 5 üyesini seçerdi
- D) Toplumsal harcamalar için vergi koyma hakkı vardı
- E) Kişi ve aile hukuku alanlarında düzenlemeler yapardı

Doğru Cevap : C

65 Kıbrıs sorununu çözmek adına 1955 yılında İngiltere'nin girişimiyle, Türkiye ve Yunanistan'ın katılımıyla düzenlenen görüşme aşağıdakilerden hangisidir?

- A) Zürih Görüşmeleri
- B) Atina Konferansı
- C) Bandung Konferansı
- D) Londra Konferansı
- E) Paris Konferansı

Doğru Cevap : D

66 Kıbrıs'ın içinde bulunduğu iklim kuşağı aşağıdakilerden hangisidir?

- A) Akdeniz
- B) Tropikal
- C) Subtropikal
- D) Sert karasal
- E) Karasal

Doğru Cevap : A

- 67 Kıbrıs'a geçmiş dönemlerde başka ülkelerden getirilmiş ve adanın iklimine uyum sağlamış bitkiler de bulunmaktadır. Bu bitkilerden biri İngiliz sömürge yönetimi döneminde bataklıkları kurutmak ve Mesarya'daki yakacak odun ihtiyacını karşılamak amacıyla getirilmiştir.

Bu bitki aşağıdakilerden hangisidir?

- A) Palmiye
- B) Salkımsöğüt
- C) Akasya
- D) Fıstık Çamı
- E) Okaliptüs

Doğru Cevap : E

- 68 Girne Dağları'nın kuzeyindeki kıyı kuşağı ile iç kısımları birbirine bağlayan geçitlerde bazıları ile ilgili şu bilgiler verilmiştir:

- I. Geçitkale'yi Tatlısu ve Bahçeli'ye bağlayan Beşparmak Dağları ile Kantara Dağları arasındaki geçittir.
- II. Girne'nin bazı köylerini Güzelyurt yöresine bağlayan Kayalar Dağları ile Lapta Dağları arasındaki geçittir.
- III. Ağırdağ ve Boğazköy arasında kuzeye doğru uzanan ve Kuzey Kıbrıs'ın en işlek olan geçididir.

Özellikleri belirtilen bu geçitler hangi seçenekte doğru verilmiştir?

- A) I: Geçitköy
II: Beşparmak
III: Akçiçek
- B) I: Alevkaya
II: Akçiçek
III: Beşparmak
- C) I: Beşparmak
II: Girne Boğazı
III: Mersinlik
- D) I: Mersinlik
II: Geçitköy
III: Girne Boğazı
- E) I: Akçiçek
II: Mersinlik
III: Alevkaya

Doğru Cevap : D

69 Aşağıdaki ülkelerden hangisi Kıbrıs'a en uzak mesafededir?

- A) Mısır
- B) Lübnan
- C) Türkiye
- D) Suriye
- E) Yunanistan

Doğru Cevap : E

70 Kıbrıs'ta bulunan ;

- I. Metehan
- II. Lokmacı
- III. Bostancı

sınır kapılarının olduğu bölgeler sırasıyla hangi seçenekte doğru verilmiştir?

- A) Güzelyurt - Gazimağusa - Lefkoşa
- B) Gazimağusa - Lefkoşa - Lefkoşa
- C) Lefkoşa - Lefkoşa - Güzelyurt
- D) Girne - Lefkoşa - Güzelyurt
- E) Lefkoşa - Güzelyurt - Gazimağusa

Doğru Cevap : C

KHK - ÖRNEK SORU KİTABI