

1 Which of the following philosophers did not contribute to Encyclopaedia?

- A) J. J. Rousseau
- B) D Alembert
- C) Diderot
- D) Voltaire
- E) Montesquieu

Doğru Cevap : D

2 ..... is freedom from external restraints.

**Fill in the blanks.**

- A) Mechanism
- B) Negative liberty
- C) Liberalism
- D) Positive liberty
- E) Determinism

Doğru Cevap : B

3 According to Rawls, the term justice as fairness conveys the idea that the principle of justice are agreed to in a position that is.....

- A) artificial
- B) constitutional
- C) empirical
- D) rational
- E) fair

Doğru Cevap : E

4 Who is the leader of liberalism in II. Constitutional Monarchy (II. Meşrutiyet)?

- A) Prens Sabahattin
- B) Hüseyin Cahit Yalçın
- C) Ahmet Ağaoğlu
- D) Mehmet Ali Ayni
- E) Şinasi

Doğru Cevap : A

- 5 ..... dismayed at the dehumanization of women and argues that the remedy lies in giving women the same education as men.

**Fill in the blanks.**

- A) Virginia Held
- B) J. P. Sartre
- C) Hannah Arendt
- D) Mary Wollstonecraft
- E) Simone De Beauvoir

Doğru Cevap : D

- 6 I. Environment of free thought  
II. Curiosity and astonishment  
III. Individual quest  
IV. Economic wealth

**Which of the titles given above can be among the reasons that reveal philosophy?**

- A) I and II
- B) I, II and IV
- C) I, II and III
- D) II, III and IV
- E) II and III

Doğru Cevap : B

- 7 Philosophy is the love of wisdom and the pursuit of knowledge. It is the endeavor of questioning one's thoughts to discover truth and the right.

**This definition of philosophy belongs to which of the following philosophers?**

- A) Plato
- B) Aristotle
- C) Descartes
- D) Socrates
- E) Kant

Doğru Cevap : A

8 According to J. S. Mill, .....is the only thing desirable for its own sake.

- A) optimism
- B) knowledge
- C) pragmatism
- D) pleasure
- E) wisdom

Doğru Cevap : D

9 What does Socratic Method refer to?

- A) determinism
- B) scepticism
- C) method
- D) idealism
- E) ignorance

Doğru Cevap : B

10 According to Hume, I cannot know that things in the future will occur in particular ways, because;

- A) I have no experience on which to base the claim that the future will resemble the past
- B) I know that the future will not resemble the past
- C) To have an idea of the future, I would have to have an idea of my future self which is impossible
- D) Only God can know the future
- E) Knowledge of the future would require an infinite intellect

Doğru Cevap : A

11 What does "Tabula Rasa" mean?

- A) Knowledge could be found through intuitions
- B) Knowledge depends on experience
- C) The source of knowledge is reason
- D) Knowledge is subjective
- E) Knowledge is apriori

Doğru Cevap : B

12 What was Schopenhauer's attitude toward life?

- A) He thought that life became meaningful through God's principles
- B) He believed in an afterlife in which all misery vanishes
- C) He thought that life was hard but ultimately hopeful
- D) He thought that life was bereft of meaning
- E) He thought life was uncertain but worthwhile

Doğru Cevap : D

13 Which philosophical movement emerged in the early 20th century and sought to analyze and reconstruct scientific knowledge using logical-linguistic methods?

- A) Pragmatism
- B) Existentialism
- C) Logical Positivism
- D) Phenomenology
- E) Structuralism

Doğru Cevap : C

14 Which of the following is the source of true knowledge according to empiricism?

- A) Divine revelation
- B) Sensory experiences
- C) Innate ideas
- D) Intuition
- E) Reason

Doğru Cevap : B

15 Which one of the following could not be said for a Scientific Method?

- A) An observational result is predicted
- B) If the theory fails the test, then it must not be wrong rather you should keep on testing the theory
- C) An experimental test is designed
- D) A theory is proposed
- E) The theory is tested by experimentation

Doğru Cevap : B

- 16 ..... thought that God as the perfect being must exist. Therefore he tried to prove the existence of God by means of deduction from abstract principles.

**Fill in the blanks.**

- A) Saint Anselmus
- B) Abelardus
- C) Hume
- D) Kant
- E) Thomas Aquinas

Doğru Cevap : A

- 17 **Which one of the following philosophers was impressed by the failure of the scholastic philosophy and introduced a theory of new method of experiment?**

- A) Francis Bacon
- B) Ockham
- C) St. Augustine
- D) Descartes
- E) Thomas Aquinas

Doğru Cevap : A

- 18 ..... is the doctrine that universals have their own independent existence.

..... is the doctrine that universals are constructed by human mind.

**Fill in the blanks accordingly.**

- A) Idealism and Conceptualism
- B) Objectivism and Realism
- C) Idealism and Realism
- D) Realism and Conceptualism
- E) Subjectivism and Idealism

Doğru Cevap : D

- 19 **Which of the following represents the value problem of science according to Weber?**

- A) It refers to the ethical dilemmas scientists face in conducting their research.
- B) It concerns the challenge of establishing the theoretical applications of scientific knowledge.
- C) It involves the difficulties scientists encounter in communicating their findings to the public.
- D) It bears its own values, which are not completely excluded, although the research process is separated.
- E) It addresses the issue of determining the monetary value of scientific discoveries.

Doğru Cevap : D

20 "The first man who, having fenced in a piece of land, and said "this is mine" was the true founder of civil society".

Which of the following philosopher had stated that?

- A) Hume
- B) Montesquieu
- C) Locke
- D) Rousseau
- E) Hobbes

Doğru Cevap : D

21 For J. Rawls, behind the veil of ignorance, the principles of justice are .....

- A) the result of coercion
- B) the result of a fair agreement
- C) chosen arbitrarily
- D) necessary and sufficient to be just
- E) impractical

Doğru Cevap : B

22 For ..... happiness is the highest human good, whereas ..... argues that to achieve happiness is not a moral end but it is related with selfish interest.

- A) Mill, Leibniz
- B) Aristo, Aquinas
- C) Aristotle, Kant
- D) Spinoza, Leibniz
- E) İbn-i Sina, Plato

Doğru Cevap : C

23 According to D'Holbach, people always act according to .....

- A) Undetermined will
- B) Unwritten laws
- C) Necessary natural laws
- D) Free choices
- E) Dictates of the soul

Doğru Cevap : C

24 F. Nietzsche uses the phrase “herd instinct” to explain what feature of human society?

- A) Science
- B) Organisation of the state
- C) Ethics
- D) Intelligence
- E) Cruelty

Doğru Cevap : C

25 What is the name of the journal that is the first political psychology theme that Wilhelm Reich, one of Freud's students, introduced into publishing?

- A) Strength and Personality
- B) Political Power and Psychology
- C) Psychopathology and Politics
- D) Political Psychology
- E) Journal of Political Psychology and Sexual Economics

Doğru Cevap : E

26 In which university was the first “social and political psychology” stand established in 1924?

- A) New York University
- B) Columbia University
- C) Yeshiva University
- D) Syracuse University
- E) Pace University

Doğru Cevap : D

27 “Everything that will happen in the future is already completely predetermined by the way things are now”.

Which one of the following philosophers stated the above quotation?

- A) Spinoza
- B) Hobbes
- C) Isaiah Berlin
- D) William James
- E) Kant

Doğru Cevap : D

28 In one of his works, the Monologium, ..... gives a series of arguments for God's existence.

- A) St. Augustine
- B) Ockham
- C) Francis Bacon
- D) St. Anselm
- E) Thomas Aquinas

Doğru Cevap : D

29 It is the thought that does not distinguish between God and nature and asserts that God is nature.

Which of the following is the definition given above?

- A) Pantheism
- B) Atheism
- C) Deism
- D) Panentheism
- E) Theism

Doğru Cevap : A

30 Match Aquinas' proofs for God's existence with the key philosophical concepts upon which they depend

- 1.First mover
- 2.First cause
- 3.Necessary being
- 4.Perfect being
- 5.Great designer

- A. "The Great Chain of Being"
- B. "The Efficient Factor"
- C. "Potentiality and Actuality"
- D. "Teleology in the world"
- E. "Possibility and Necessity"

Choose the true matching:

- A) 1-A, 2-E, 3-D, 4-B, 5-C
- B) 1-C, 2-B, 3-E, 4-A, 5-D
- C) 1-C, 2-D, 3-A, 4-E, 5-B
- D) 1-E, 2-D, 3-B, 4-A, 5-C
- E) 1-E, 2-D, 3-B, 4-C, 5-A

Doğru Cevap : B

31 ..... is an argument in which the premises are true and the conclusions follow from the premises.

- A) realist argument
- B) valid argument
- C) sound argument
- D) deductive argument
- E) inductive argument

Doğru Cevap : C

32

p	q	$\sim p$	$\sim q$	$p \wedge \sim q$	?
D	D	Y	Y	Y	Y
D	Y	Y	D	D	Y
Y	D	D	Y	Y	Y
Y	Y	D	D	Y	Y

Which of the following should be replaced by “?” in the table?

- A)  $\sim p \vee (p \wedge \sim q)$
- B)  $(\sim p \vee \sim q) \vee q$
- C)  $(p \wedge \sim q) \wedge \sim p$
- D)  $p \vee \sim q$
- E)  $(p \wedge \sim q) \rightarrow q$

Doğru Cevap : C

33 When a single word in the string can be understood in more than one way, ..... occurs.

Fill in the blanks.

- A) Structural ambiguity
- B) Lexical ambiguity
- C) Taxonomy
- D) Fallacy
- E) Nominal ambiguity

Doğru Cevap : B

34 Define an appropriate language and formalize “Every student who takes Analysis also takes Geometry” .

- A)  $\forall x (\text{student}(x) \wedge \text{takes}(x, \text{analysis}) \leftrightarrow \text{takes}(x, \text{Geometry}))$
- B)  $\exists x (\text{student}(x) \vee \sim \text{takes}(x, \text{analysis}) \rightarrow \sim \text{takes}(x, \text{Geometry}))$
- C)  $\forall x (\text{student}(x) \vee \sim \text{takes}(x, \text{analysis}) \rightarrow \sim \text{takes}(x, \text{Geometry}))$
- D)  $\exists x (\text{student}(x) \wedge \text{takes}(x, \text{analysis}) \rightarrow \sim \text{takes}(x, \text{Geometry}))$
- E)  $\forall x (\text{student}(x) \wedge \text{takes}(x, \text{analysis}) \rightarrow \text{takes}(x, \text{Geometry}))$

Doğru Cevap : E

35 Which of the following is an example of particular affirmation?

- A) Mahmut jumped into the sea and started swimming.
- B) Ayşe neither sits nor stands up.
- C) Ahmet and Mehmet are hardworking.
- D) Ahmet and Ayşe are married.
- E) Ali or Veli will take the chair.

Doğru Cevap : E

36 Jimmy has constantly heard that he is not a good student, after a while starts to act how people perceive him. This recent behavioral change supports the:

- A) Altruism
- B) Groupthink
- C) Self-fulfilling prophecy
- D) Social influence
- E) Group polarization

Doğru Cevap : C

37 After taking the maximum grade in exam, Mia says “I am awesome”. The next month Mia took the lowest grade in the class and says “The teacher asks unrelated questions”. The difference in these comments illustrates

- A) the self-fulfilling prophecy effect
- B) the fundamental attribution error
- C) the false consensus effect
- D) self-serving bias
- E) conformity

Doğru Cevap : D

38 Which of the following represents "unfair actions towards a group or group members because of their membership to that group"?

- A) prejudice
- B) discrimination
- C) stigma
- D) abuse
- E) stereotype

Doğru Cevap : B

39 What is the correct name for memories about categories, objects, concepts and meanings?

- A) Semantic memory
- B) Echoic memory
- C) Prospective memory
- D) Implicit memory
- E) Autobiographical memory

Doğru Cevap : A

40 Which of the following is more suitable example of representativeness heuristic?

- A) Making a judgment according to your past experience that are most easily recalled
- B) Solving the problem by breaking it into more easily available parts
- C) Making a judgment according to the prototypes that you hold in your mind
- D) Making a judgment according to a rule which is mostly true
- E) Solving the problem with a rule that guarantees the right

Doğru Cevap : C

41 ..... stores all sensory input perfectly accurately for a short - period of time.

- A) sensory memory
- B) recovered memory
- C) constructive memory
- D) long - term memory
- E) working memory

Doğru Cevap : A

- 42 EQ (emotional intelligence), which is a concept that has come to the fore recently and is as much talked about as IQ in today's world, is the dimension of intelligence that enables the individual to be more successful, productive and to express himself in the best way by establishing good relationships.

Which of the following is **NOT** one of the five parts of emotional intelligence?

- A) Verbal skill
- B) Self-awareness
- C) Motivation
- D) Empathy
- E) Self-control

Doğru Cevap : A

- 43 To what does the term "positive" refer, in the term "positive reinforcement"?

- A) The application or addition of a stimulus to a situation
- B) Pleasant emotions
- C) An excitatory influence on neurons
- D) The scientist's assumption that the procedure will increase frequency of behavior
- E) Logical positivism

Doğru Cevap : A

- 44 I. Water  
II. Birthday cake  
III. High grades  
IV. Money

Which of the above is an example/s of a generalized reinforcer?

- A) Only IV
- B) I and IV
- C) II and III
- D) I - II - III- IV
- E) Only I

Doğru Cevap : A

- 45 When you consider Piaget's learning theory, which approach can you say that Piaget's views are closest to after the cognitive perspective?

- A) Associative
- B) Gestalt
- C) Mentalist
- D) Functionalist
- E) Behaviorist

Doğru Cevap : D

46 According to Vygotsky, cognitive development depends on:

- A) mental maturity
- B) environmental pressure
- C) genetics
- D) personality
- E) social interactions

Doğru Cevap : E

47 The use of single words to represent whole phrases or sentences is known as.....

- A) babbling
- B) holophrastic speech
- C) overregularization
- D) telegraphic speech
- E) underextension

Doğru Cevap : B

48 - Nell can find his toys under the pillow just now.  
- Jane's mother slides the apple and gives to her. But Jane refused her by saying 'This is too much I want to eat one apple'.

According to the Piaget, Nell is in the ..... and Jane is in the ..... stage.

Fill in the blanks accordingly.

- A) Preoperational - Preoperational
- B) Sensory motor - Formal operational
- C) Sensory motor - Concrete operational
- D) Preoperational - Concrete operational
- E) Sensory motor - Preoperational

Doğru Cevap : E

49 Which of the following is Erik Erikson's fourth stage of development?

- A) Autonomy vs. Shame
- B) Generativity vs. Stagnation
- C) Identity vs. Role confusion
- D) Industry vs. Inferiority
- E) Ego Integrity vs. Despair

Doğru Cevap : D

50 Which of the following is not usually associated with Avoidant Personality Disorder?

- A) Feelings of guilt
- B) Low self-esteem
- C) Feelings of superiority
- D) Feelings of shame
- E) Feelings of inadequacy

Doğru Cevap : C

51 If a therapist sees all family members in individual sessions it is called .....

**Fill in the blanks.**

- A) Concurrent family therapy
- B) Collaborative family therapy
- C) Couples therapy
- D) Conjoint therapy
- E) Behavioral family therapy

Doğru Cevap : A

52 One of the most important factors affecting an individual's daily life and quality of life is mental health. From past to present, mental illnesses have existed and different treatment methods have been used against them.

**According to this, which of the following is a treatment method used in the treatment of "headache, insanity or epilepsy" and used in the form of "scraping the skull and drilling a hole in the patient's head" by doctors to allow the evil spirits that bother the patient to escape by using sharpened stones?**

- A) Lobotomy
- B) Pharmacotherapy
- C) Exorcism
- D) Trepanation
- E) Leukotomy

Doğru Cevap : D

53 Which of the goals of health psychology is the goal that is closest to the solution?

- A) Theory development
- B) Testing
- C) Understanding
- D) Description
- E) Application

Doğru Cevap : E

54 Conflict and feminist theories both focus on \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) structured social inequality
- B) manifest functions
- C) consensus
- D) negotiated social orders
- E) subjective meanings

Doğru Cevap : A

55 What situation does the sociological point of view eliminate from the following?

- A) Interaction
- B) Empathy
- C) Tolerance
- D) Contradiction
- E) Sympathy

Doğru Cevap : D

56 One of the types of social influence is explained as the regulation of one's feelings and thoughts according to the norms of the group in which they belong. This situation is called social adaptation.

**Which of the following is a form of social conformity?**

- A) Obeying authority
- B) Assimilation
- C) Identification
- D) Not accepting
- E) De-identification

Doğru Cevap : C

57 .....is a religious group larger than a cult that still feels substantial hostility from and toward society.

**Please complete the sentence with the most appropriate answer below.**

- A) State religion
- B) Charismatic group
- C) Ecclesia
- D) Sect
- E) Enigmatic group

Doğru Cevap : D

58 In Merton's strain theory on deviance, between which aspects does the strain emerge and lead to deviance?

- A) Dominant cultures and subcultures
- B) Primary deviance and secondary deviance
- C) Identity and social norms
- D) Approved values and approved means
- E) Social statuses and social stratification systems

Doğru Cevap : D

59 Identities that are formed from two or more ethnic cultures are known as:

- A) hegemonic identity
- B) collective identities
- C) hybrid identities
- D) multiple identities
- E) confused identities

Doğru Cevap : C

60 Which one of the following is an example of folk culture?

- A) Hollywood blockbuster films
- B) Hip hop
- C) Traditional fairy stories
- D) Pop music
- E) Video games

Doğru Cevap : C

61 According to George Herbert Mead (1863–1931), as we play with others, we learn to take the role of the other. That is, we learn to put ourselves in someone else's shoes—to understand how someone else feels and thinks and to anticipate how that person will act.

**Which sociological perspective does Mead belong to?**

- A) Symbolic interactionism
- B) Functionalism
- C) Pluralism
- D) Conflict theory
- E) Neo-pluralism

Doğru Cevap : A

62 Which sociologist developed the concept "*civil inattention*"?

- A) Peter L. Berger
- B) Charles H. Cooley
- C) George H. Mead
- D) Erving Goffman
- E) Harold Garfinkel

Doğru Cevap : D

63 In some societies, newlyweds move into the husbands' house at marriage.

This arrangement is referred to as a \_\_\_\_\_ pattern.

- A) patrilocal
- B) neo-local
- C) matrilocal
- D) poly-local
- E) communal

Doğru Cevap : A

64 Today, there are feminist approaches that are increasingly being used in family studies.

Which of the following does **NOT** belong to different feminist approaches?

- A) Socialist
- B) Marxist
- C) Radical
- D) Liberal
- E) Democrat

Doğru Cevap : E

65 Experimental groups, treatment groups, and control groups represent ways to \_\_\_\_\_ outcome variables.

- A) Generalise
- B) Attract
- C) Validate
- D) Manipulate
- E) Correlate

Doğru Cevap : D

- 66 I. Construct social reality and cultural meaning  
II. Measure objective facts  
III. Focus on interactive processes, events

**Which of the above is/are among the characteristics of the Quantitative Approach?**

- A) I, II and III  
B) I and III  
C) Only II  
D) II and III  
E) Only I

Doğru Cevap : C

- 67 T. Parsons' systems approach consists of sub-systems that fulfil four basic needs for a society to sustain its existence.

**Which of the following is not one of these four basic needs?**

- A) Integration  
B) Adaptation  
C) Goal attainment  
D) Latency (maintenance of patterns)  
E) Role differentiation

Doğru Cevap : E

- 68 The concept of equality of opportunity in education is to have the opportunity to equally use educational services in a way that best suits their individual abilities, without discrimination for any of the individuals living in the society.

**In this context, which of the following is not one of the factors affecting the equality of opportunity in education?**

- A) Social factors  
B) Geographical factors  
C) Economic factors  
D) Individual factors  
E) Hereditary factors

Doğru Cevap : E

- 69 I. Physical environment  
II. Morality  
III. Demography  
IV. Culture

**Which of the above concepts are factors that affect social change?**

- A) II, III and IV  
B) II and IV  
C) I and II  
D) I, III and IV  
E) I, II and III

Doğru Cevap : D

- 70 **By which concept McLuhan refers to the process that the information technologies transform the world into a small society?**

- A) Postfordist society  
B) Global village  
C) Postindustrial society  
D) One-dimensional man  
E) Network society

Doğru Cevap : B

KHK - ÖRNEK SORU KİTABI