

READ THE TEXT BELOW AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS BY CHOOSING THE BEST OPTION.

Broken Heart Syndrome

Broken heart syndrome is a temporary heart condition that's often brought on by stressful situations and extreme emotions. The condition can also be triggered by a serious physical illness or surgery. It may also be called stress cardiomyopathy, takotsubo cardiomyopathy or apical ballooning syndrome. People with broken heart syndrome may have sudden chest pain or think they're having a heart attack because symptoms, such as shortness of breath and chest pain, are similar in both conditions. However, a patient with broken heart syndrome does not have blocked coronary arteries, **it** affects just part of the heart, temporarily disrupting heart's normal pumping function. The rest of the heart continues to function normally or may even have more forceful contractions.

According to the National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute an estimated 1.2 million people in the United States in 2007 would have a myocardial infarction (an interruption of blood supply to the heart). A percent of this estimate, or 12,000 people would have experienced broken heart syndrome. Women are more prone than men to experience the symptoms of broken heart syndrome, particularly Asian and Caucasian as well as ones in postmenopausal period. Often a person experiencing broken heart syndrome has shown no sign of heart disease, and has been previously healthy.

The cause of broken heart syndrome is not fully understood. In most cases, symptoms are brought on by emotional or physical stress such as the death of a loved one, a divorce, the breakup of a romantic relationship, an asthma attack, an exhausting physical event, or even happy occurrences such as a surprise, a reunion, or being a big lottery winner. A person's reaction to such events causes a release of stress hormones (catecholamines) that temporarily reduce the effectiveness of the heart's pumping action, or cause it to contract too forcefully or wildly instead of in a steady pattern.

It's also possible that some drugs, rarely, may cause broken heart syndrome by causing a **surge** of stress hormones. Drugs that may contribute to broken heart syndrome include:

- Epinephrine (EpiPen, EpiPen Jr.), which is used to treat severe allergic reactions or a severe asthma attack
- Duloxetine (Cymbalta), a medication given to treat nerve problems in people with diabetes, or as a treatment for depression
- Venlafaxine (Effexor XR), a treatment for depression
- Levothyroxine (Synthroid, Levoxyl), a drug given to people whose thyroid glands don't work properly
- Un-prescribed or illegal stimulants, such as methamphetamine and cocaine

Symptoms may occur within minutes or not until hours after a stressful situation, and are similar to those of a heart attack. Emergency care should always be sought when experiencing these symptoms, since there is no way to determine their cause without proper testing and diagnosis by a doctor. Symptoms include the following:

Angina (sudden, severe chest pain)

Shortness of breath

Arrhythmia (irregular beating of the heart)

Cardiogenic shock (An inability of the heart to pump enough blood to meet the body's demands. The impact of stress hormones "stuns" the cells of the heart, causing them to malfunction. These effects usually wear off within a few days or at most weeks, and there is no lasting heart damage.)

Low blood pressure

Scientists have recently shown for the first time that the brain is involved in the development of broken heart syndrome. The regions of the brain that the researchers looked at included the amygdala, hippocampus and cingulate gyrus, which control emotions, motivation, learning and memory. The amygdala and cingulate gyrus are also involved in the control of the autonomic nervous system. In addition, the cingulate gyrus is involved in depression and other mood disorders. They found that regions of the brain responsible for processing emotions and controlling the unconscious workings of the body, such as heart beat, breathing and digestion, do not communicate with each other well.

No standard treatment for broken heart syndrome exists. Treatment is similar to treatment for a heart attack until the diagnosis is clear. Once it's broken heart syndrome, doctors will likely prescribe heart

medications, such as angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors, angiotensin II receptor blockers, beta blockers or diuretics. These can help reduce the workload on heart while patients recover and may help prevent further attacks. Patients should ask doctors how long they will need to continue taking these medications as **most** can be stopped within three months.

Besides medication, some doctors might carry some other procedures. These procedures that are often used to treat a heart attack, such as balloon angioplasty and stent placement, or even surgery, aren't helpful in treating broken heart syndrome. But, coronary angiography can be used to diagnose the cause of the chest pain.

Broken heart syndrome sometimes happens again, though most people won't experience a second event. Many doctors recommend long-term treatment with beta blockers or similar medications that block the potentially damaging effects of stress hormones on the heart. Recognizing and managing stress also may help prevent broken heart syndrome, though there's currently no evidence to prove this.

1 By which does Broken Heart Syndrome differ from heart attack?

- I. shortness of breath
- II. pain in the chest
- III. blocked arteries
- IV. heart's abnormal pumping function

- A) I and IV
- B) Only III
- C) II and III
- D) I and II
- E) Only II

Doğru Cevap : B

2 What does "it" mean?

- A) the syndrome
- B) extreme emotions
- C) coronary arteries
- D) a patient
- E) stressful situation

Doğru Cevap : A

3 Who may most likely suffer from Broken Heart Syndrome?

- A) a middle-aged Cuban nanny
- B) a 65-year-old African grandmother
- C) an American female firefighter
- D) a Japanese housewife with 3 kids
- E) a Russian smoking widow

Doğru Cevap : C

4 Which is a most potential cause of Broken Heart Syndrome?

- A) wedding ceremony
- B) depression
- C) kickboxing
- D) affection
- E) birthday party

Doğru Cevap : C

5 Which of the following may not mean "surge"?

- A) wave
- B) rise
- C) growth
- D) surf
- E) flow

Doğru Cevap : D

6 Which of the following treatments may not cause Broken Heart Syndrome?

- A) diabetes
- B) thyroid
- C) allergy
- D) depression
- E) heart attack

Doğru Cevap : E

7 Which of the following is not true according to the text Broken Heart Syndrome?

- A) There is no way to determine the cause of symptoms
- B) There is no distinct medication for the syndrome
- C) There is no standardized treatment procedures for the syndrome
- D) Symptoms can happen in a short time after a tense situation
- E) Some drugs may incite symptoms via hormonal changes

Doğru Cevap : A

8 Which of the following may not be associated with Broken Heart Syndrome?

- A) age
- B) genetics
- C) gender
- D) mood disorders
- E) race

Doğru Cevap : B

9 Which of the following cannot be associated with the amygdala and cingulate gyrus?

- A) breathing
- B) depression
- C) emotions
- D) heartbeat
- E) digestion

Doğru Cevap : C

10 What does "most" mean?

- A) hearts
- B) medication
- C) patients
- D) doctors
- E) syndromes

Doğru Cevap : B

11 What may be advised to prevent a following Broken Heart Syndrome?

- A) venlafaxine
- B) catecholamines
- C) surgery
- D) diuretics
- E) angiography

Doğru Cevap : D

12 Which of the following can be said about Broken Heart Syndrome?

- A) The syndrome is common in the USA
- B) Males have a stress-free life
- C) Patients with the syndrome may faint
- D) Yoga can improve the syndrome
- E) Patients' heart with the syndrome is weak

Doğru Cevap : C

READ THE TEXT BELOW AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS BY CHOOSING THE BEST OPTION.

DOES CHINA DOMINATE SCIENCE?

(1) A hundred years ago a wave of student protests broke over China's great cities. Desperate to reverse a century of decline, the leaders of the May Fourth Movement wanted to leave Confucianism and import the dynamism of the West. The creation of a modern China would come about, they argued, by hiring "Mr Science" and "Mr Democracy". Today the country that the May Fourth students helped shape is more than ever obsessed with the **pursuit** of national greatness. China's landing of a spacecraft on the far side of the Moon on January 3rd, a first for any country, was a mark of its rising ambition. But today's leaders reject the idea that Mr Science belongs in the company of Mr Democracy. On the contrary, President Xi Jinping is counting on being able to get the benefits of innovative research even as the Communist Party tightens its hold on politics. In the middle of the growing competition between China and America, many in the West fear that he will succeed.

(2) There is no doubting Mr Xi's determination. Modern science depends on money, institutions and lots of brainpower. Partly because its government can arrange all three, China is racing up the rankings of scientific achievement, as our investigation shows. It has spent many billions of dollars on machines to detect dark matter and on institutes that look into everything from genomics and quantum communications to renewable energy and advanced materials. An analysis of 17.2 million papers in 2013-18, by Nikkei, a Japanese publisher, and Elsevier, a scientific publisher, found that more came from China than from any other country in 23 of the 30 **busiest fields**, such as sodium-ion batteries and neuron-activation analysis. The quality of American research has remained higher, but China has been catching up, accounting for 11% of the most influential papers in 2014-16.

(3) Such is the pressure on Chinese scientists to make breakthroughs that some **put ends before means**. Last year He Jiankui, an academic from Shenzhen, edited the genomes of embryos without proper respect for the mothers' health. Chinese artificial-intelligence (AI) researchers are thought to develop their algorithms on data collected from Chinese citizens with little supervision. In 2007, China tested a space-weapon on one of its weather satellites, littering orbits with deadly space trash. Intellectual-property theft continues in an uncontrolled way.

(4) The threatening prospect of a dominant, rule-breaking, high-tech China alarms Western politicians, and not just because of the new weaponry it will develop. Authoritarian governments have a history of using science to oppress their own people. China already deploys AI techniques like facial recognition to monitor its population in real time. The outside world might find a China experimenting with genetic enhancement or autonomous AIs extremely frightening.

(5) These fears are justified. A scientific superpower wrapped up in a one-party dictatorship is indeed threatening. But the effects of China's growing scientific influence do not all point one way. For a start, Chinese science is about much more than weapons and oppression. From better batteries and new treatments for disease to fundamental discoveries about, for example, dark matter, the world has much to

gain from China's efforts.

(6) Mr Xi talks of science and technology as a national project. However, in most scientific research, chauvinism is a handicap. Expertise, good ideas and creativity do not respect national frontiers. Research takes place in teams, which may involve dozens of scientists. Published papers get you only so far: conferences and face-to-face encounters are essential to grasp the details of what everyone else is up to. There is competition, to be sure; military and commercial research must remain secret. But pure science grows well with collaboration and exchange.

(7) This motivates Chinese scientists to observe international rules—because that is what will win its researchers access to the best conferences, laboratories and journals, and because unethical science diminishes China's soft power. Mr He's gene-editing may well be remembered not just for his breaking ethical rules, but also for the strong disapproval he received from his Chinese colleagues and the threat of punishment from the authorities. The satellite destruction in 2007 caused fury in China. It has not been repeated.

(8) Some in the West may still feel threatened by China's advances in science, and therefore aim to keep its researchers at arm's length. That would be wise for weapons science and commercial research, where complex mechanisms to preserve secrecy already exist and could be strengthened. But to extend this distancing approach to ordinary research would be self-defeating. Collaboration is the best way of ensuring that Chinese science is responsible and transparent. Hard as it is to imagine, Mr Xi could end up facing a much tougher choice: to be content with lagging behind, or to give his scientists the freedom they need and risk the consequences. In that sense, he is running the biggest experiment of all.

13 The word "pursuit" used in paragraph 1 means _____.

- A) opposition
- B) understanding
- C) arrangement
- D) activity
- E) search

Doğru Cevap : E

14 It can be concluded from paragraph 1 that the 100 year-old ambition in science and democracy has resulted today in China _____.

- A) accepting democratic values despite earlier rejections by the Communist Party
- B) advancing in research and science to the disadvantage of democracy
- C) adopting the dynamism of the West both in science and democracy
- D) being able to land a spacecraft on the far side of the Moon
- E) being better than America in science and technology

Doğru Cevap : B

15 By the expression “busiest fields” used in paragraph 2, the writer means the scientific areas where _____.

- A) most of the research publication is done
- B) China does more research than America
- C) Nikkei and Elsevier publish papers
- D) most of the money is invested
- E) China is determined to be very successful

Doğru Cevap : A

16 From the examples given in paragraph 3 we understand that by the expression “put ends before means”, the writer means that some Chinese scientists _____.

- A) have made breakthroughs in the most recent scientific fields
- B) use all the money, institutions and brain power available to them to be able to follow the best methods
- C) carry out experiments that they hide from authorities
- D) use the highest technology in their research no matter how much it costs
- E) use any method that will give them results without concern for human rights

Doğru Cevap : E

17 In paragraph 4, the use of artificial intelligence (AI) techniques like facial recognition is given as an example of China’s wish to _____.

- A) rise above Western countries in scientific research
- B) integrate AI technology into new weaponry
- C) dominate its people through technology
- D) combine genetic engineering with AI
- E) threaten the outside world

Doğru Cevap : C

18 The writer believes that China’s growing influence in science and technology _____.

- A) should be strictly controlled by western governments
- B) will end up being very dangerous for the world
- C) will contribute to scientific knowledge worldwide
- D) will have a diminishing effect in the future
- E) should be limited to military areas

Doğru Cevap : C

19 The writer criticizes the Chinese President's approach to science and technology for being _____.

- A) military
- B) cooperative
- C) competitive
- D) nationalistic
- E) commercial

Doğru Cevap : D

20 In paragraph 7, "It" refers to _____.

- A) strong disagreement
- B) breaking ethical rules
- C) the threat of punishment
- D) fury
- E) the satellite destruction

Doğru Cevap : E

21 The expression "keep its researchers at arm's length" used in paragraph 8 means that some countries in the West _____.

- A) praise the advances in Chinese research
- B) encourage collaboration with Chinese researchers
- C) are in strong disagreement with China in new research areas
- D) try to obtain China's research secrets
- E) avoid close contact with Chinese researchers

Doğru Cevap : E

22 It can be understood from the whole text that the writer's suggestion to Chinese government leaders is to _____.

- A) allow their researchers to work in an environment of international cooperation
- B) let the western researchers improve science in China
- C) open up their military and commercial research facilities to the rest of the world
- D) give up their military and commercial research
- E) severely punish the researchers who give away the national scientific secrets

Doğru Cevap : A

CLOZE TEST

READ THE TEXT BELOW AND DECIDE WHICH ANSWER BEST FITS EACH GAP.

The Coronavirus Brief

In the early months of the COVID-19 vaccine rollout, breakthrough infections among the inoculated were (1)(a)_____ rare (1)(b)_____ individual causes sometimes made the news. Now, as Omicron tears through the U.S., that era is clearly (2)_____.

Avoiding COVID-19 forever is an increasingly untenable strategy, several experts (3)_____ me for a recent story. As highly contagious variants like Omicron (4)_____ our reopened world, breakthrough infections are becoming (5)_____ common.

On an individual level- atleast for most vaccinated people- that's not a reason to panic. Fully vaccinated people still have strong protection (6)_____ severe disease and death, and boosted people are in an even better position. If you (7)_____ your shots, a breakthrough infection might make you feel lousy for a few days, but it's unlikely to threaten your life or land you in the hospital. (8)_____, we may someday be as blasé about a breakthrough infection as we would be about a case of the flu or a bad cold.

But someday is not today. Individual risks for vaccinated people might be low. (9)_____, our societal situation is bad. Hospitals are understaffed and overwhelmed, and as Omicron (10)_____ case counts to new heights, that situation will only get worse- to the detriment of anyone who needs emergency medical care for any reason.

A huge chunk of our population is still (11)_____ to the virus, too. Almost 40 % of people in the U.S. are not fully vaccinated- including all children under 5, for whom there is not yet an authorized shot. And the elderly, those who are immunocompromised and people with other underlying medical issues are still at a higher-than-average risk. To open the floodgates and let the virus (12)_____ wild is to put all these lives in danger.

Several experts told me we're at a transitional stage. We're close to treating breakthrough infections as routine, but not there yet. Our systems are too weak, and too much of our population is at high risk. For now, our priority has to be flattening the Omicron curve as much as possible. (13)(a)_____ the emergency passes, and our nation's treatment and testing capabilities hopefully increase, (13)(b)_____ to accept that COVID-19 is here to stay.

23 (1)(a)_____ / (1)(b)_____

- A) both / and
- B) so / that
- C) whether / not
- D) either / or
- E) neither / nor

Doğru Cevap : B

24 (2)_____

- A) around
- B) in
- C) above
- D) over
- E) underneath

Doğru Cevap : D

25 (3)_____

- A) to be told
- B) tell
- C) told
- D) were to tell
- E) telling

Doğru Cevap : C

26 (4)_____

- A) move through
- B) run out of
- C) try on
- D) stick up for
- E) point out

Doğru Cevap : A

27 (5)_____

- A) more or less
- B) much more
- C) at most
- D) the least
- E) not less than

Doğru Cevap : B

28 (6)_____

- A) against
- B) with
- C) around
- D) about
- E) for

Doğru Cevap : A

29 (7)_____

- A) have had
- B) will have
- C) would have had
- D) will be having
- E) are having

Doğru Cevap : A

30 (8)_____

- A) Contrary to that
- B) According to them
- C) Statistically
- D) Nevertheless
- E) For that reason

Doğru Cevap : E

31 (9)_____

- A) In terms of those
- B) Dependingly
- C) No longer
- D) Therefore
- E) However

Doğru Cevap : E

32 (10)_____

- A) pushing
- B) pushes
- C) had been pushed
- D) supposing to push
- E) is allowed to push

Doğru Cevap : B

33 (11)_____

- A) capable
- B) robust
- C) reinforced
- D) vulnerable
- E) durable

Doğru Cevap : D

34 (12)_____

- A) to run
- B) run
- C) running
- D) have run
- E) ran

Doğru Cevap : B

35 (13)(a)_____ / (13)(b)_____

- A) Only once / can we begin
- B) In case / none of us can begin
- C) No matter what / than we begin
- D) Unless / we will all begin
- E) If / we could have begun

Doğru Cevap : A

KHK - ÖRNEK SORU KİTABI

CLOZE TEST

READ THE TEXT BELOW AND DECIDE WHICH ANSWER BEST FITS EACH SPACE.

When a burrowing giant clam is very young, (1)_____ about a half millimeter long, it picks out the home it (2)_____ for the rest of its life. It attaches itself to a reef, and it grows (3)_____. Simultaneously, it sinks into the rock at an (4)_____ slow rate.

When a scuba diver swims by an adult clam on one of the Pacific reefs, their inhabitant, (5)_____ she will see is what looks like a protruding pair of turquoise lips. These are the clam's feeding tissues, basking in the sun and filtering food from the water – the rest of its body (6)_____ safely in a cave of its own making. (7)_____ a clam could do that has been a mystery. But a new study reveals (8)_____ a probable tool: The clam's foot releases acid.

That's illuminating (9)_____ reefs are built by coral organisms that create their skeletons (10)_____ calcium carbonate. When they die, they leave behind hard shells, and their descendants, (11)_____ other creatures like the clams, make their homes in and on the resulting hummocks.

Mix calcium carbonate and acid, however, and the molecules of the rock dissolve, just (12)_____ you dropped an Alka-Seltzer into Coca-Cola, which is weakly acidic.

36 (1) _____

- A) so confidential
- B) so large
- C) thickly
- D) merely
- E) indefinite

Doğru Cevap : D

37 (2) _____

- A) used to have
- B) is having
- C) had
- D) has been having
- E) will have

Doğru Cevap : E

38 (3) _____

- A) the biggest
- B) bigger
- C) bigly
- D) more bigly
- E) less big

Doğru Cevap : B

39 (4) _____

- A) imperceptibly
- B) imperception
- C) imperceived
- D) imperceive
- E) impercept

Doğru Cevap : A

40 (5) _____

- A) all
- B) a little
- C) a few
- D) some
- E) most

Doğru Cevap : A

41 (6) _____

- A) is encased
- B) encased
- C) was being encased
- D) is encasing
- E) encases

Doğru Cevap : A

42 (7) _____

- A) If only exact
- B) What if exactly
- C) Exactly what
- D) Exactness of that
- E) How exactly

Doğru Cevap : E

43 (8) _____

- A) longly lasting
- B) lasting long
- C) at long last
- D) long at last
- E) as long as last

Doğru Cevap : C

44 (9) _____

- A) leaving aside
- B) howbeit
- C) on the grounds that
- D) even supposing
- E) providing

Doğru Cevap : C

45 (10) _____

- A) throughout
- B) inwards
- C) off shore
- D) beyond
- E) out of

Doğru Cevap : E

46 (11) _____

- A) so as to
- B) as well as
- C) be that as it may
- D) inasmuch as
- E) as far as

Doğru Cevap : B

47 (12) _____

- A) as if
- B) given
- C) no longer
- D) with a grain of salt
- E) based on

Doğru Cevap : A

ERROR CORRECTION

FOR THE QUESTIONS MENTIONED BELOW, ONE OF THE UNDERLINED WORDS OR PHRASES IS WRONG IN EACH STATEMENT BELOW. FIND THE ERROR.

48 Self-isolation has consistently been my preferring coping mechanism. Frequently, I experience a strong inclination to withdraw from everyone without leaving any trace.

- A) Frequently
- B) withdraw
- C) Self-isolation
- D) leaving
- E) preferring

Doğru Cevap : E

49 This is not due to a lack of appreciation for the company of others, but rather because there are times when the burdens of the world become overwhelmed, compelling me to seek solitude.

- A) overwhelmed
- B) due to
- C) rather
- D) to seek
- E) when

Doğru Cevap : A

50 There is an inexplicable comfort in the notion of disappearing. It is not an attempt to escape from my problems; in fact, it is a quest to find a tranquil space which I can simply exist.

- A) which
- B) disappearing
- C) quest
- D) inexplicable
- E) to escape

Doğru Cevap : A

51 For these periods, I yearn to disconnect from everyone and everything around me, retreating into my own private world.

- A) around
- B) from
- C) periods
- D) For
- E) private

Doğru Cevap : D

52 This practice serves in a means to safeguard my mental health and preserve my emotional stability.

- A) emotional
- B) stability
- C) safeguard
- D) in
- E) health

Doğru Cevap : D

53 Disappearing allows me to reclaim my peace of mind in a world that incessant demands attention and inundates us with noise.

- A) inundates
- B) incessant
- C) Disappearing
- D) to reclaim
- E) that

Doğru Cevap : B

54 In these moments of seclusion, I am free to engage in activities that bring me joy, so that reading a book, taking a long walk, sleeping, or indulging in my favorite hobbies without the pressure of social interaction.

- A) without
- B) so that
- C) pressure
- D) taking
- E) seclusion

Doğru Cevap : B

55 It is absolutely amazing not having a burden of others as there is a distinct pleasure in existing with seeking validation from others.

- A) validation
- B) with
- C) pleasure
- D) absolutely
- E) burden

Doğru Cevap : B

56 Through embracing the art of disappearing, I have come to recognize the significance of self-care and self-aware.

- A) significance
- B) embracing
- C) Through
- D) have come
- E) self-aware

Doğru Cevap : E

57 Caring about and being aware of oneself were involved heeding my own needs and establishing boundaries, even if it necessitates stepping away from the chaos of daily life.

- A) boundaries
- B) necessitates
- C) heeding
- D) were involved
- E) even if

Doğru Cevap : D

58 This retreat enables me to recharge, reflect, and ultimately emerges stronger.

- A) retreat
- B) enables
- C) ultimately
- D) reflect
- E) emerges

Doğru Cevap : E

59 Indeed, I disappear frequently, and I have been started to accept that this is permissible. It is, in fact, essential for my mental and emotional well-being.

- A) that
- B) have been started
- C) this
- D) Indeed
- E) permissible

Doğru Cevap : B

60 It serves as a reminder that amidst the hustle and bustle of life, it is acceptance to pause and seek solace in solitude.

- A) amidst
- B) acceptance
- C) reminder
- D) solace
- E) solitude

Doğru Cevap : B

61 However, beneath this desire to vanish lies a deeper yearning—not disappearing, but to be found.

- A) beneath
- B) lies
- C) desire
- D) found
- E) disappearing

Doğru Cevap : E

62 It is not a wish to be forgotten, but rather a long to be sought after, understood, and accepted for who I am. "Sometimes, you think you want to disappear, but all you really want is to be found."

- A) be sought
- B) think
- C) long
- D) who
- E) but

Doğru Cevap : C

63 Thus, although it may appear that I wish to fled, what I truly desire is for someone to discover me, to rescue me from the darkness that has long been my companion, to illuminate my path, and to assure me that I am not alone. While I have mastered the art of disappearing, I also hold hope that one day, someone will find me.

- A) will find
- B) companion
- C) fled
- D) While
- E) although

Doğru Cevap : C

KHK - ÖRNEK SORU KİTABI

WORD BUILDING

READ THE TEXT BELOW AND CHOOSE THE CORRECT FORM OF THE WORD TO FILL IN THE BLANKS.

You walk into an antique store in New York City and see an (1)_____ carved ivory tusk that the owner (2)_____ as “antique.” On a cruise to the Caribbean you see shelves (3)_____ of coral jewelry and tortoise shell accessories. On a business trip abroad you spy a tin of Russian caviar.

Every day, we are faced with (4)_____ about the purchases we make—and those purchases can have a profound impact on wildlife. While many wildlife and plant products are sold legally (5)_____ the world, there is also tremendous demand for illegal products made from endangered species. This demand feeds wildlife (6)_____ and devastates populations of elephants, marine turtles, rhinos and tigers, among other species.

Most countries, (7)_____ the United States, protect their native animals and plants under national laws and through CITES—a treaty (8)_____ by more than 170 nations to support sustainable trade in wildlife and plants while protecting endangered species.

The U.S. provides even stronger (9)_____ for animals like marine mammals, elephants, and wild birds. If a country (10)_____ the sale or export of a species, it cannot legally be imported into the U.S.

64 (1) _____

- A) intricacy
- B) intricately
- C) intrication
- D) intrincating
- E) intricate

Doğru Cevap : B

65 (2) _____

- A) describing
- B) description
- C) describes
- D) descriptive
- E) descriptor

Doğru Cevap : C

66 (3) _____

- A) fulls
- B) fully
- C) full
- D) fulfilled
- E) fulling

Doğru Cevap : C

67 (4) _____

- A) choose
- B) choicely
- C) choicer
- D) choices
- E) chosen

Doğru Cevap : D

68 (5) _____

- A) around
- B) rounded
- C) rounded
- D) rounding
- E) round

Doğru Cevap : A

69 (6) _____

- A) criminology
- B) criminal
- C) criminologically
- D) criminally
- E) crime

Doğru Cevap : E

KHK - ÖRNEK SORU KİTABI

70 (7) _____

- A) include
- B) inclusive
- C) including
- D) inclusively
- E) inclusion

Doğru Cevap : C

71 (8) _____

- A) signed
- B) signee
- C) signature
- D) signer
- E) signing

Doğru Cevap : A

72 (9) _____

- A) protector
- B) protective
- C) protecting
- D) protections
- E) protect

Doğru Cevap : D

73 (10) _____

- A) banner
- B) banned
- C) bani
- D) banning
- E) bans

Doğru Cevap : E

KHK - ÖRNEK SORU KİTABI

VOCABULARY

CHOOSE THE BEST WORD THAT COMPLETES EACH SENTENCE.

74 I'm sorry I'm late, but I was _____ by heavy traffic on the M25.

- A) split up
- B) pulled off
- C) held up
- D) set off
- E) turned off

Doğru Cevap : C

75 Julie always thought of herself as an easy going and _____ person.

- A) tolerant
- B) quarrelsome
- C) dull
- D) gladly
- E) grinned

Doğru Cevap : A

76 Some vegetables contain _____ that may protect against cancer.

- A) structures
- B) items
- C) substances
- D) food
- E) matter

Doğru Cevap : C

77 People who _____ consume nicotine and then suddenly stop smoking experience withdrawal symptoms.

- A) permanently
- B) largely
- C) mainly
- D) regularly
- E) essentially

Doğru Cevap : D

78 The lazy babysitter was _____ to the children jumping around her, playing with the objects in the house and shouting. She was totally uninterested in them.

- A) overwhelmed
- B) compassionate
- C) indifferent
- D) aghast
- E) bothered

Doğru Cevap : C

79 A scorpion can be very _____ if his mate has been killed by someone. He does everything to retaliate the murderer of his mate.

- A) indulgent
- B) agreeable
- C) lenient
- D) vengeful
- E) forgiving

Doğru Cevap : D

80 Julianne, Jayden and Jessa graduated from the same college twenty years ago. They have been gathering _____ since then. They go to the same restaurant and eat the same meals every year unrelentingly.

- A) painfully
- B) limply
- C) inwardly
- D) annually
- E) queerly

Doğru Cevap : D

81 The goalkeeper _____ a superb save and the team celebrated this success after the match.

- A) added up
- B) watched out
- C) yakked on
- D) brought off
- E) kept over

Doğru Cevap : D

82 I am afraid I am lost. I have to find someone to _____ to my hotel.

- A) find
- B) get
- C) search
- D) reach
- E) walk

Doğru Cevap : B

83 Some people leave work earlier to avoid the _____.

- A) rush hour
- B) rush time
- C) traffic time
- D) peak hour
- E) traffic hour

Doğru Cevap : A

84 Billy got caught by her mother whenever he lied. She has a _____ mind.

- A) oblivious
- B) vigilant
- C) alarming
- D) wry
- E) sluggish

Doğru Cevap : B

85 I can see that my students do not _____ studying right now. So, I have to call it a day.

- A) want to
- B) dislike
- C) feel like
- D) have mood to
- E) like

Doğru Cevap : C

86 I am really hoping that you are not going to _____ your project. You have worked hard.

- A) reject
- B) postpone
- C) complete
- D) abandon
- E) change

Doğru Cevap : D

87 UNICEF stands for United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund. It was created by the United Nations General Assembly on December 11, 1946, to provide emergency food and health care to children in countries that had been _____ by World War II.

- A) devastated
- B) enhanced
- C) renovated
- D) beheld
- E) embellished

Doğru Cevap : A

TRANSFORMATION

CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER THAT HAS A SIMILAR MEANING TO THE GIVEN SENTENCE.

88 You are being judged no matter what, so be what you want to be.

- A) Since you are judged distinct from what you do, be yourself.
- B) Whatever you do, judgment will block your way, so follow your own desires.
- C) Judgment is evitable unless you choose to be what you desire.
- D) You are being judged, come what may, so be who you want to be.
- E) You will be judged against, so live as you wish.

Doğru Cevap : D

89 I wish I could travel around the world and experience different cultures.

- A) I have no desire to explore the globe or experience a variety of cultures.
- B) If only I knew about different cultures, I would travel around the world.
- C) It is possible for me to travel around the world and learn about different cultures.
- D) I visited different parts of the world and learned about different cultures.
- E) I am not able to explore the globe and experience diverse cultures, but I want to.

Doğru Cevap : E

90 It is unacceptable for those who do not want to be vaccinated to usurp the rights of those who want to be vaccinated.

- A) People who do not want to get shot have the right to stop the others.
- B) Vaccination is the most remarkable invention that no one can deny.
- C) All people have the right to decide on getting shot or not.
- D) Nobody has the right to force the others about the treatment against diseases.
- E) Doctors do not accept the people get vaccinated unless they are infected.

Doğru Cevap : C

91 I know what it feels like when the people at the helm are not interested in your mind.

- A) I am aware that the people who do not wear a helmet can have some mental damages.
- B) What the people in control make you feel when they ignore your mind is familiar to me.
- C) It is quite known to me that mind is much more important than all other features.
- D) Feeling like the people who take the helm from your mind is something known.
- E) If you are at the helm, you must know the reality that mental health is vital.

Doğru Cevap : B

92 Rusty nodded as though she understood the old woman.

- A) Rusty did not catch what the old woman said but still confirmed her words.
- B) What the old woman said was all so vague that Rusty could not agree.
- C) Rusty said no although she did not get what the old woman told him.
- D) No matter what the old woman told Rusty, he rejected.
- E) The woman was too old for Rusty to understand her words and agree with her.

Doğru Cevap : A

93 Doctors are obliged to keep their patients' records secret.

- A) It is neither ethical nor legal for doctors to share the records of their patients.
- B) Whether or not to hide the records of patients is volitional.
- C) If a doctor shares the records of patients, he will get punished.
- D) Keeping all secrets of patients is the most crucial challenge.
- E) Doctors are uncoerced to conceal the records of their patients.

Doğru Cevap : A

94 Take your time and don't skimp on the wrapping.

- A) Do not hurry and avoid being mean on wrapping.
- B) Do not hide yourself while time is passing, just enjoy.
- C) Allocating time for people is worthful not gifts.
- D) Keep time while wrapping not to waste time.
- E) Spending too much money on presents is also a waste of time.

Doğru Cevap : A

95 It was a big blow to hear how Kate was stabbed in the back last week by Juliette.

- A) Juliette broke Kate's trust last week by betraying her secretly which was a huge shock.
- B) Kate stabbed Juliette so brutally that we all noticed how fake their close relationship and friendship were.
- C) Last week, Juliette subsidized Kate when she had a terrible back problems and we all felt proud of her.
- D) Hearing about the amazing support Juliette to heal her wound at her back by being stabbed was great.
- E) It made us surprised how well Juliette used the knife to help Kate to get rescued last week.

Doğru Cevap : A

96 Jane finds it hard to do her maths homework on her own.

- A) Jane can't do her maths homework alone because it is hard.
- B) As her maths homework is difficult, Jane doesn't work on her own.
- C) Jane has difficulty doing her maths homework alone.
- D) Jane can do all her maths homework on her own.
- E) Jane rarely does her maths homework on her own.

Doğru Cevap : C

97 The instructor told us that a diver needs to be physically fit.

- A) The instructor told us that physical fitness is important for a diver.
- B) The instructor helped us to be physically fit before we went diving.
- C) We've been told to do physical activities before we go diving.
- D) Physical fitness is the most important thing to become a diver.
- E) Divers need to be physically fit before taking the instructor's diving test.

Doğru Cevap : A

98 You can lead a horse to water, but you can't make him drink it.

- A) People can understand the importance of water, but it is very difficult for them to use it to be more healthy.
- B) Humanbeings are good leaders for animals but they are restricted just to lead them not to oblige them to do something.
- C) You can try to help someone by giving good advice, but you can't force them to accept it or follow it.
- D) It is not feasible to obligate the horse to take you to your destination although it looks compatible.
- E) Horses are obstinate animals and you may not convince it to drink water although you can take it to water.

Doğru Cevap : C

99 According to the statistics, new generation workers are more interested in high pay and promotion than older generation.

- A) Statistics display that new generation workers are keener on high pay and promotion compared to older generation.
- B) Older generation don't care about high payments and promotion whereas the young generation is fond of these issues.
- C) Older generation and the young ones differ from each other in several aspects according to statistical analyses.
- D) Statistics prove that new generation workers find it more interesting to be paid high amounts and promoted early.
- E) Statistical findings point to the fact that new generation likes high salary and being promoted while older ones do not.

Doğru Cevap : A

100 People think that train robber Dave Brigs has escaped.

- A) It is believed that train robber Dave Brigs have escaped.
- B) Train robber Dave Brigs is thought to escape.
- C) It was believed that train robber Dave Brigs have escaped.
- D) Train robber Dave Brigs is thought to have escaped.
- E) It was thought train robber Dave Brigs escapes.

Doğru Cevap : D